Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.

#### Module-1

- Explain briefly about experiments of Mc Leod and Mc Carty and Hershey and Chase. (10 Marks)
  - Explain briefly about Bacterial Conjugation.

# (06 Marks)

- Discuss in detail about genetic transduction and transformation. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain briefly about genes, chromosomes, genetic engineering and molecular genetics.

## (06 Marks)

# Module-2

- Write a short note on DNA replication, DNA structure and the role of DNA polymerase in (10 Marks) replication.
  - b. Brief about Rolling circle replication.

# (06 Marks)

#### OR

- a. Explain about transcription. Discuss in detail about various stages of transcription. (10 Marks)
  - b. Explain the process of replication of linear viral DNA.

# (06 Marks)

### Module-3

Explain in detail about the process of translation in prokaryotes and eukaryotes.

### (16 Marks)

#### OR

- 6 a. Write a short note on Generic code, Codon and Reading frame. (08 Marks)
  - b. Discuss in detail about Lac Operon.

### (08 Marks)

#### Module-4

a. Discuss in detail DNA cloning and in uses.

# (10 Marks)

b. Write a short note on Recombinant DNA technology

### (06 Marks)

# OR

Describe about construction of CDNA and genome libraries.

# (08 Marks)

b. Explain about Southern Blotting Technique.

# (08 Marks)

a. Explain about Recombinant Vaccine.

# (10 Marks)

b. Write a description on Cloning in plants.

# (06 Marks)

10 a. Explain in detail about stem cell therapy and in applications.

#### (10 Marks)

- b. Write a note on GMO. Explain about their qualitative and quantitative detection. (06 Marks)